

Arizona Department of Water Resources
Prescott Active Management Area

Low Water Use/
Drought Tolerant
Plant List



Official Regulatory List for the Prescott Active Management Area
Fourth Management Plan

Arizona Department of Water Resources
1110 W. Washington St, Suite 310
Phoenix, AZ 85007
www.azwater.gov
602-771-8585



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Acknowledgements

The list of plants in this document was prepared in November 2006 by the Arizona Department of Water Resources (ADWR) in cooperation with plant and landscape plant specialists from the Prescott AMA and other experts. ADWR extends its gratitude to the following members of the Prescott AMA Plant List Advisory Committee for their generous contribution of time and expertise:

Dusty Eiker, Mountain West Landscape Resources
Charlie Hildebrant, Mountain Path Landscaping
Steve Morgan, T. Barnabas Kane & Associates
Jeff Schalau, University of Arizona - Yavapai County Cooperative Extension
Nichole Trushell, Highland Center for Natural History
Harold Watters, Watters Design and Garden Center

*Cover Photo: Mexican Cliff Rose, *Cowania mexicana stansburiana*, courtesy of Jim Morgan, Wings of Nature Wildlife Photography and Recordings*

A Resource for Regulated Water Users

The use of low water use/drought tolerant plants is required in public rights of way and in other instances as described in the Fourth Management Plan¹. The Low Water Use/Drought Tolerant Plant List was developed to assist regulated water users in selecting landscaping plants that meet these requirements. Following are the sections in the Fourth Management Plan of the Prescott Active Management Area in which the list is referenced:

- Section 5-701(4) and (39) Definitions, Low Water Use/Drought Tolerant Plant List for the PRAMA and Water-intensive landscaped area
- Section 5-709(A)(3), Individual User Requirements for Municipal Providers and Individual Users, requirements for public rights-of way
- Section 6.6.1, Introduction to All Industrial Users Conservation Program
- Section 6.6.3, All Industrial User Program Description
- Section 6-1301(6), Definitions, Low Water Use/Drought Tolerant Plant List
- Section 6-1302(3) and (4), Conservation Requirements
- Section 6-1303(A)(6), Monitoring and Reporting Requirements
- Section 6-1401(8) and (16), Definitions
- Section 6-1402(C)(2), Conservation Requirements for Turf-Related Facilities
- Section 6-1403(D)(2)(a) Calculation of Maximum Annual Water Allotment for Turf-Related Facilities
- Section 6-1801(5)(a), Definitions
- Section 6-1803(3), Monitoring and Reporting Requirements

¹ The 1980 Groundwater Code requires the preparation of a series of water management plans for each AMA that include mandatory conservation programs. The proposed Fourth Management Plan for the Prescott Active Management Area was issued on May 14, 2014.

A Resource for Communities, Residents and Businesses

The Low Water Use/Drought Tolerant Plant List is a valuable resource for communities, residents and businesses that are interested in conserving water through low water- use landscaping. Plants on the Prescott AMA list meet the criteria of requiring less than a maximum of 12 inches of supplemental irrigation on an annual basis, not including rainfall. This is significantly less than many high water-use plants traditionally grown in the Prescott area. Once established, the plants on the list can be grown in the Prescott area with no to moderate supplemental irrigation.

Request to Waive the Requirement

Pursuant to the Fourth Management Plan for the Prescott Active Management Area sections 5-709(A)(3) and 6-1302(4), the ADWR Director may waive the requirement to use plants on the Low-Water-Use/Drought-Tolerant Plant List if the water user demonstrates to the satisfaction of the Director that the plants on the list cannot grow in a publicly owned right-of-way because of high elevation or low light conditions, such as a freeway underpass. Those who wish to request a **waiver** of the list should submit their request in writing or by email to the ADWR Director including the following information:

1. Description of the location of the publicly owned right-of-way
2. Map showing the location of the right-of-way and the place where plants will be located
3. Botanical and common name of the plant under consideration
4. Description of plant's water needs, including references

Additionally, anyone wishing to add, delete or **modify** information on the list is encouraged to submit their request to the ADWR Director in writing or email.

Waiver and **modification** requests can be sent to:

Kyle Miller, AMA Director
Arizona Department of Water Resources
1110 W. Washington St, Suite 310
Phoenix, AZ 85007
kmiller@azwater.gov

DEFINITIONS AND KEY TO SYMBOLS

Water Use

The amount of supplemental irrigation that may be needed on an annual basis under normal precipitation conditions once the plant is established. During an abnormally dry year, it may be necessary to increase irrigation to achieve average annual precipitation in addition to the suggested supplemental irrigation.

1 = 0 – 4 inches

2 = 5 – 8 inches

3 = 9 – 12 inches

Note: 0.62 gallons of water is equivalent to one inch of precipitation on one square foot of soil.

Botanical Name

International binomial system in which the first name represents genus, and the second, species. Additional words may be added to the name to describe further subdivisions.

Common Name

The non-scientific name by which a species of plant is known.

Local Zone

Area(s) within the Prescott AMA where the plant will usually succeed and where it should not require more water than the amount of supplemental irrigation indicated under Water Use:

G = Grassland: 4,400 - 5,000 ft. (average annual rainfall 10 - 14 in.)

T = Transition: Pinyon Juniper/Chaparral/Oak Woodland – 4,400 - 6,000 ft. (average annual rainfall 12 - 16 in.)

P = Ponderosa/Montane: 5,500 – 7,800 ft. (average annual rainfall 16 - 20 in.)

Spreads in Cultivated Areas

Plant may aggressively spread by seed, sucker or other method in prepared, irrigated areas. Invasive species have been purposely left off this list.

Seasonal Color

The season(s) in which the plant shows color in the form of blooms or foliage. Details regarding bloom and foliage color are included in the “Comments” column.

W = Winter **SP** = Spring

SU = Summer **F** = Fall

Evergreen or Deciduous

E = Evergreen – has foliage that persists and remains green throughout the year

D = Deciduous – loses foliage at the end of the growing season

S = Semi-deciduous – partially loses foliage at the end of the growing season

SC = Succulent – has thick, fleshy, water-storing leaves or stems

Origin

Area or country to which the plant is native

N = North

S = South

E = East

W = West

C = Central

MW = Midwest

CA = California

Mtn = Mountain

U.S. = United States

N Am = North America

S Am = South America

Mex = Mexico

Med = Mediterranean

Comments

Includes notable information about the plant

Prescott Active Management Area Low Water Use/Drought Tolerant Plant List

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TREES: Perennial woody plants having a main trunk and usually a distinct crown								
2	<i>Albizia julibrissin</i>	Silk Tree, Mimosa	G,T	No	SU	D	Asia	Pink flower clusters
2	<i>Calocedrus decurrens</i>	Incense Cedar	G,T,P	No		E	W U.S.	
2	<i>Cedrus atlantica</i>	Atlas Cedar	G,T,P	No		E	Middle East	
2	<i>Cedrus deodara</i>	Deodar Cedar	G,T,P	No		E	Asia	
2	<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	Common Hackberry	G,T,P	No	F	D	E U.S.	Gold foliage in Fall
1	<i>Celtis reticulata</i>	Western Hackberry	G,T,P	No	F	D	W U.S.	Gold foliage in Fall
3	<i>Cercis canadensis</i> 'Oklahoma'	Oklahoma Redbud	T,P	No	SP	D	MW U.S.	Intense fuchsia blooms, waxy green leaves
1	<i>Chilopsis linearis</i>	Desert Willow	G	No	SP/SU	D	SW U.S.	White to pink blooms
2	<i>Chitalpa tashkentensis</i>	Chitalpa	G,T	No	SP/SU	D	Hybrid	Pink blooms, Chilopsis/Catalpa cross
3	<i>Cotinus coggygria</i>	Purple Smoke Tree	G,T,P	No	SU/F	D	Eurasia	Purple foliage, red to orange in Fall, smoke-like flowers
3	<i>Crataegus laevigata</i>	English Hawthorn	G,T,P	No	SP/F	D	Med	White to pink blooms in spring, yellow foliage in fall
3	<i>Crataegus coccinea</i>	Scarlet Hawthorn	G,T,P	No	SP/F	D	MW U.S.	Rosy pink blooms in spring, yellow foliage in fall
2	<i>Cupressus arizonica</i>	Arizona Cypress	G,T	No		E	SW U.S.	
3	<i>Fraxinus velutina</i>	Arizona Ash	G,T	No	F	D	SW U.S.	Gold foliage in fall, <i>F. velutina</i> Modesto is a popular variety
3	<i>Gleditsia triacanthos inermis</i>	Thornless Honey Locust	G,T,P	No	F	D	MW U.S.	Yellow foliage in fall, colored leafed varieties available
2	<i>Juglans major</i>	Arizona Walnut	G,T,P	No	F	D	SW U.S.	Yellow foliage in fall
1	<i>Juniperus deppeana</i>	Alligator Juniper	G,T,P	No		E	SW U.S.	
1	<i>Juniperus monosperma</i>	One-seed Juniper	G,T,P	No		E	SW U.S.	

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1	<i>Juniperus osteosperma</i>	Utah Juniper	G,T,P	No		E	SW U.S.	
1	<i>Juniperus scopulorum</i>	Rocky Mountain Juniper	G,T,P	No		E	W U.S.	
2	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i> 'Cupressifolia'	Hillspire Juniper	G,T,P	No		E	E U.S.	
3	<i>Koelreuteria paniculata</i>	Goldenrain Tree	G,T,P	No	SP/F	D	Asia	Bright yellow blooms in spring, gold foliage and reddish seed pods in fall
3	<i>Malus</i> spp.	Flowering Crabapple	G,T,P	No	SP/F	D	N Hemisphere	Intense white to red blooms in spring, colorful foliage in fall
2	<i>Picea densata</i>	Black Hills Spruce	G,T,P	No		E	N U.S.	
2	<i>Pinus aristata</i>	Bristlecone Pine	T,P	No		E	W U.S.	
2	<i>Pinus edulis</i>	Pinyon Pine	G,T,P	No		E	SW U.S.	
2	<i>Pinus heldreichii</i>	Bosnian Pine	G,T,P	No		E	Europe	
2	<i>Pinus monophyla</i>	Singleleaf Pinyon Pine	G,T,P	No		E	SW U.S.	
3	<i>Pinus nigra</i>	Austrian Pine	G,T,P	No		E	Europe	
2	<i>Pinus ponderosa</i>	Ponderosa Pine	T,P	No		E	W U.S.	
2	<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	Scotch or Scots Pine	G,T,P	No		E	Europe	
2	<i>Pistacia chinensis</i>	Chinese Pistache	G,T	No	F	D	China	Orange to red foliage
2	<i>Prunus emarginata</i>	Bitter Cherry	G,T,P	No	SP	D	W U.S.	White blooms
3	<i>Prunus padus</i>	Mayday Tree	G,T,P	No	SP	D	Eurasia	White blooms
3	<i>Prunus serotina</i>	Black Cherry	G,T,P	No	SP	D	MW, E U.S.	White blooms
2	<i>Prunus virginiana demissa</i>	Western Chokecherry	G,T,P	No	SP	D	W U.S.	White blooms
1	<i>Quercus arizonica</i>	Arizona White Oak	T,P	No		D	SW U.S.	Leaves drop May/June, refoliate early summer

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2	<i>Quercus buckleyi</i>	Texas Red Oak	G,T,P	No	F	D	S U.S.	Red foliage
1	<i>Quercus emoryi</i>	Emory Oak	T,P	No		D	SW U.S.	Leaves drop May/June, refoliate early summer
1	<i>Quercus gambelii</i>	Gambel Oak	P	No		D	SW U.S.	
3	<i>Quercus lobata</i>	California White Oak	G,T	No		D	CA	
3	<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	Bur Oak	T,P	No	F	D	N Am	Yellow and brown foliage
2	<i>Quercus virginiana</i>	Southern Live Oak	G,T,P	No		E	SE U.S.	Heritage is a good cultivar.
2	<i>Rhus typhina</i>	Staghorn Sumac	G,T,P	Yes	F	D	N Am	Red to orange foliage
2	<i>Robinia ambigua</i>	Locust	G,T,P	No	SP	D	Hybrid	Pink to purple blooms, some cultivars subject to breakage
2	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Black Locust	G,T,P	No	SP	D	E, C U.S.	White blooms
2	<i>Sophora japonica</i>	Japanese Pagoda Tree	G,T,P	No	SP	D	Asia	Yellow blooms, persistent seed pods
1	<i>Ulmus parvifolia</i>	Chinese Elm	G,T	No		D	Asia	Attractive mottled bark
SHRUBS: Woody plants of relatively low height, having several stems arising from the base and lacking a single trunk; also referred to as a bush								
1	<i>Acacia greggii</i>	Catclaw	G,T	Yes	SP	D	W U.S.	Yellow blooms
1	<i>Agave parryi</i>	Century Plant	G,T,P	No		SC	SW U.S.	Blooms after twenty years
2	<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>	Serviceberry	G,T,P	No	SP/F	D	E U.S.	White to pink colored blooms in spring, yellow to orange foliage in Fall
2	<i>Amelanchier utahensis</i>	Utah Serviceberry	G,T,P	No	SP	D	W U.S.	White blooms
2	<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	False Indigo	G,T,P	No	SP/F	D	E U.S.	Purplish blue blooms in spring, yellowish foliage in Fall
1	<i>Arctostaphylos</i> spp.	Manzanita	T,P	No	SP/SU	E	W U.S.	Pink blooms
1	<i>Artemisia frigida</i>	Fringed Sage	G,T,P	Yes	SP	E	W U.S.	Yellow blooms

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1	<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>	Prairie Sage	G,T,P	Yes	SP	E	W U.S.	Yellow blooms
1	<i>Artemisia</i> 'Powis Castle'	Powis Castle	G,T,P	No		E	Hybrid	Silver foliage
1	<i>Artemisia tridentata</i>	Big Sagebrush	G,T,P	No	SP	E	W U.S.	Yellow to green blooms, very fragrant after rain
1	<i>Atriplex canescens</i>	Four-wing Saltbush	G,T,P	No		E	W U.S.	Persistent seeds of interest
2	<i>Buddleia davidii</i>	Butterfly Bush	G,T,P	No	SU/F	D	China	White to purple blooms June - October
1	<i>Caesalpinia gilliesii</i>	Bird of Paradise	G,T	Yes	SP/SU	D	S Am	Yellow blooms with long red stamens
1	<i>Caragana arborescens</i>	Siberian Peashrub	G,T,P	No	SP/SU	D	Asia	Yellow blooms, attracts grasshoppers
2	<i>Caryopteris x clandonensis</i>	Blue Mist	G,T,P	Yes	SU	D	Hybrid	Blue blooms, attracts bees
1	<i>Ceanothus fendleri</i>	Fendler's Buckbrush	T,P	No	SU	E	W U.S.	White blooms, thorny
1	<i>Ceanothus greggii</i>	Desert Ceanothus, Mojave Buckbrush	G,T,P	No	SU	E	W U.S.	White blooms, thorny
1	<i>Ceanothus integerrimus</i>	Deer Brush	G,T,P	No	SU	E	W U.S.	White blooms, attractive growth form
1	<i>Cercocarpus betuloides</i>	Birch Leaf Mountain Mahogany	G,T,P	No	F	E	W U.S.	Fall seeds with feathery tails
1	<i>Cercocarpus ledifolius</i>	Curl-leaf Mountain Mahogany	G,T,P	No	F	E	W U.S.	Fall seeds with feathery tails
1	<i>Cercocarpus montanus</i>	Mountain Mahogany	G,T,P	No	F	D	W U.S.	Fall seeds with feathery tails
2	<i>Chaenomeles speciosa</i>	Flowering Quince	G,T,P	No	SP	D	Asia	White to red showy blooms
1	<i>Chamaebatiaria millefolium</i>	Fernbush	G,T,P	No	SU	S	W U.S.	White blooms, needs excellent drainage, prefers alkaline soil
1	<i>Ericameria nauseosa</i> (<i>Chrysothamnus nauseosus</i>)	Gray Rabbit Brush	G,T,P	Yes	SU	E	W U.S.	Yellow blooms
2	<i>Cotoneaster glaucophyllus</i>	Gray Cotoneaster	G,T,P	No	SP/WI	E	Asia	White blooms in spring, red berries in sinter

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2	<i>Cotoneaster horizontalis</i>	Rock Cotoneaster	G,T,P	No	SP/WI	E	Asia	White blooms in spring, red berries in winter
2	<i>Cotoneaster lacteus</i>	Parney Cotoneaster	G,T,P	No	SP/WI	E	Asia	White blooms in spring, red berries in winter
2	<i>Cotoneaster microphyllus</i>	Little-leaf Cotoneaster, Rockspray Cotoneaster	G,T,P	No	SP/WI	E	Asia	White blooms in spring, red berries in winter
1	<i>Dasyliiron wheeleri</i>	Sotol, Desert Spoon	G,T	No	SU	SC	SW U.S.	White flower spike, long spiny foliage
1	<i>Elaeagnus pungens</i>	Silverberry	G,T	No	WI	E	Asia	Small white fragrant blooms, multicolored foliage
1	<i>Ephedra viridis</i>	Mormon Tea	G,T	No	SP	E	SW U.S.	Yellow blooms, green stemmy structure
1	<i>Ericameria laricifolia</i>	Turpentine Brush	G,T	No	SU/F	S	SW U.S.	Yellow blooms
1	<i>Fallugia paradoxa</i>	Apache Plume	G,T,P	Yes	SP	S	SW U.S.	White blooms, pink feathery seed head
1	<i>Krascheninnikovia lanata (Ceratooides lanata)</i>	Winterfat	G,T,P	No	F	E	W U.S.	Spike-like woolly white seed head
2	<i>Forestiera neomexicana</i>	Desert Olive	G,T,P	No	SP/F	D	SW U.S.	Yellow fragrant blooms in spring, yellow foliage in fall, attracts birds
2	<i>Forsythia x intermedia</i>	Forsythia	G,T,P	No	SP	D	Hybrid	Profuse yellow blooms
1	<i>Garrya wrightii</i>	Wright's Silk Tassel	T,P	No		E	SW U.S.	Will grow in full shade
1	<i>Hesperaloe parviflora</i>	Red Yucca	G,T,P	No	SU	SC	N Mex	Yellow or red blooms
2	<i>Holodiscus dumosus</i>	Mountain Spray	G,T,P	No	SP/F	D	Mtn U.S.	White blooms in spring, orange to red foliage in fall
2	<i>Juniperus spp.</i>	Juniper (Shrubs)	G,T,P	No		E	Various	Select suitable cultivar for application
3	<i>Kolkwitzia amabilis</i>	Beauty Bush	G,T,P	No	SP	D	China	Yellow center with pink bloom
3	<i>Lonicera fragrantissima</i>	Winter Honeysuckle	G,T,P	Yes	SP	S	Asia	White fragrant blooms
2	<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>	Tatarian Honeysuckle	G,T,P	No	SP	D	Asia	White to pink blooms

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1	<i>Maclura pomifera</i>	Osage Orange	G,T,P	Yes	F	D	S U.S.	Can produce large inedible fruit, thorny hedgerow shrub
2	<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i>	Oregon Grape	G,T,P	Yes	SP/WI	E	NW U.S.	Yellow fragrant blooms in spring, burgundy foliage in winter
1	<i>Mahonia fremontii</i>	Fremont Barberry	G,T	No	SP	E	SW U.S.	Yellow blooms
1	<i>Nolina microcarpa</i>	Beargrass	G,T,P	No	SU	E	SW U.S.	Interesting white flower stalk
1	<i>Opuntia</i> spp.	Prickly Pear, Chollas - hardy species only	G,T,P	No	SU	SC	SW U.S.	Showy cactus blooms, colors vary
2	<i>Philadelphus microphyllus</i>	Little-Leaf Mock Orange	T,P	No	SU	D	SW U.S.	White fragrant blooms
2	<i>Physocarpus monogynus</i>	Mountain Ninebark	T,P	No	SP/F	D	W U.S.	White to pink blooms in spring, red to orange foliage in fall
2	<i>Potentilla fruticosa</i>	Shrubby Cinquefoil	G,T,P	No	SU	D	W U.S.	Showy yellow blooms all summer in sun
2	<i>Prunus pumila v. besseyi</i> (<i>Prunus besseyi</i>)	Western Sand Cherry	G,T,P	No	SP	D	W U.S.	White blooms
3	<i>Prunus x cistena</i>	Cistena Plum	G,T,P	No	SP/SU/F	D	Hybrid	Pink fragrant blooms in spring, purple foliage in summer, red foliage in fall
2	<i>Prunus tomentosa</i>	Nanking Cherry	G,T,P	No	SP	D	Asia	White fragrant blooms, exfoliating bark
1	<i>Purshia mexicana</i> (<i>Cowania mexicana</i>)	Cliffrose	G,T,P	No	SU	E	SW U.S.	White fragrant blooms
2	<i>Pyracantha</i> spp.	Firethorn	G,T,P	No	SP/F	E	Med	White blooms in spring, colorful fruit in fall, thorny bird habitat
1	<i>Quercus turbinella</i>	Scrub Live Oak	G,T,P	No		E	SW U.S.	Drought deciduous, acorns attract wildlife
1	<i>Rhamnus californica</i>	California Buckthorn	G,T,P	No	SU	E	SW U.S.	Tolerates shade, colorful dark red berries
1	<i>Rhamnus crocea</i>	Hollyleaf Buckthorn	G,T	No	SU	E	SW U.S.	Tolerates shade, colorful bright red berries
1	<i>Rhus aromatica</i>	Gro-low, Fragrant Sumac	G,T,P	Yes	SP/F	D	E U.S.	Yellow blooms in spring, red foliage in fall
1	<i>Rhus glabra</i>	Smooth Sumac	G,T,P	Yes	SU/F	D	N Am	Red fruit in summer, red foliage in fall
1	<i>Rhus trilobata</i>	Three Leaf Sumac	G,T,P	No	SU/F	D	SW U.S.	Red fruit in summer, red to orange foliage in fall

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1	<i>Robinia neomexicana</i>	New Mexico Locust	G,T,P	Yes	SP/F	D	SW U.S.	White to pink blooms in spring, yellow foliage in fall
2	<i>Rosa rugosa</i>	Rugosa Rose	G,T,P	No	SP	D	Asia	Colors vary, colorful rose hips
2	<i>Salvia greggii</i>	Autumn Sage	G,T	Yes	SU/F	S	SW U.S.	Red to pink blooms, attracts hummingbirds, insects
2	<i>Santolina chamaecyparissus</i>	Gray Santolina, Lavender Cotton	G,T,P	No	SU	E	Med	Yellow blooms, full sun, cut back for best results
1	<i>Spartium junceum</i>	Spanish Broom	G,T,P	Yes	SP	E	Med	Yellow blooms, green stemmy structure
1	<i>Yucca</i> spp.	Yucca	G,T,P	No	SP/SU	SC	SW U.S.	Showy cream blooms on stalk, zone hardiness depends on species
GROUNDCOVERS: Low-growing dense growth of plants								
VINES: Weak-stemmed plants that derive support from climbing, twining, or creeping along a surface								
2	<i>Cotoneaster dammeri</i>	Lowfast Cotoneaster	G,T,P	Yes	SP/F	E	China	White blooms in spring, red berries in fall
2	<i>Jasminum nudiflorum</i>	Winter Jasmine	G,T,P	Yes	SP	E	China	Yellow blooms
2	<i>Juniperus horizontalis</i> 'Blue Chip'	Blue Chip Juniper	G,T,P	Yes		E	N Am	Blue foliage turns violet in sinter
2	<i>Juniperus sabina</i> 'Buffalo'	Buffalo Juniper	G,T,P	Yes		E	Eurasia	
3	<i>Lonicera japonica</i> 'Halliana'	Hall's Honeysuckle	G,T,P	Yes	SP/SU	S	Asia	White to yellow fragrant blooms
1	<i>Mahonia repens</i>	Creeping Oregon Grape	T,P	Yes	SP/SU/WI	E	W U.S.	Yellow blooms in spring, purple fruit in summer, burgundy foliage in winter
3	<i>Parthenocissus inserta</i>	Woodbine	T,P	Yes	F	D	N Am	Early red foliage
3	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia Creeper	T,P	Yes	F	D	N Am	Early red foliage
3	<i>Parthenocissus tricuspidata</i>	Boston Ivy	T,P	Yes	F	D	Asia	For best results plant in the shade
2	<i>Teucrium chamaedrys</i> 'prostratum'	Germander	G,T,P	Yes	SU	E	Eurasia	Pink blooms
2	<i>Thymus praecox arcticus</i>	Creeping Thyme	G,T,P	Yes	SU	E	Eurasia	White to pink blooms, water use varies by soil conditions
GRASSES: Characterized by slender leaves, called blades, which usually grow arching upwards from the ground								

Prescott Active Management Area Low Water Use/Drought Tolerant Plant List

Water Use	Botanical Name	Common Name	Local Zone	Spreads in Cultivated Areas	Seasonal Color	Evergreen or Deciduous	Origin	Comments
Cool Season Grasses: Prefer supplemental irrigation January – March								
1	<i>Aristida purpurea</i>	Purple Three-awns and varieties	G,T,P	No	SU	S	SW U.S.	Purple seed heads
1	<i>Festuca glauca</i>	Blue Fescue	G,T,P	No		S	Eurasia	Blue foliage year round
1	<i>Koeleria cristata</i>	Junegrass	G,T,P	No		S	W U.S.	
1	<i>Nassella tenuissima</i>	Mexican Feather Grass	G,T,P	No	SU	S	SW U.S.	Delicate wispy golden to pink flower spikes
1	<i>Pascopyrum smithii</i>	Western Wheatgrass	G,T,P	No	SU	S	W U.S.	Blue-green foliage
Warm Season Grasses: Prefer supplemental irrigation June – August								
1	<i>Bothriochloa barbinodis</i>	Cane Beardgrass	G,T,P	No	F	S	SW U.S.	Cream seed heads
1	<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	Side-Oats Grama	G,T,P	No		S	SW U.S.	
1	<i>Bouteloua eriopoda</i>	Black Grama	G,T,P	No		S	SW U.S.	
1	<i>Bouteloua gracilis</i>	Blue Grama	G,T,P	No		S	SW U.S.	
1	<i>Bouteloua hirsuta</i>	Hairy Grama	G,T,P	No		S	SW U.S.	
1	<i>Eragrostis intermedia</i>	Plains Lovegrass	G,T,P	No		S	SW U.S.	
1	<i>Helictotrichon sempervirens</i>	Blue Oat Grass	G,T,P	No		S	Eurasia	Blue foliage year round
1	<i>Andropogon scoparius</i> (<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>)	Little Bluestem	G,T,P	No		S	N Am	
1	<i>Lycurus phleoides</i>	Wolf tail	G,T,P	No		S	SW U.S.	
1	<i>Muhlenbergia capillaris</i> 'Regal Mist'	Regal Mist Deergrass	G,T,P	No	F	S	SE U.S.	Pinkish airy flower spikes
1	<i>Muhlenbergia emersleyi</i>	Bulgrass	G,T,P	No	F	S	SW U.S.	Cream feathery flower spikes
1	<i>Muhlenbergia lindheimeri</i> 'Autumn Glow'	Autumn Glow Muhly	G,T,P	No	F	S	SW U.S.	Grayish flower spikes

Prescott Active Management Area Low Water Use/Drought Tolerant Plant List

Water Use	Botanical Name	Common Name	Local Zone	Spreads in Cultivated Areas	Seasonal Color	Evergreen or Deciduous	Origin	Comments
1	<i>Muhlenbergia rigens</i>	Deergrass	G,T,P	No	F	S	SW U.S.	Showy creamy yellow flower spikes
1	<i>Sporobolus airoides</i>	Alkali Dropseed, Alkali Sacaton	G,T,P	No		S	SW U.S.	Robust, requires deep soil
1	<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i>	Sand Dropseed	G,T,P	No		S	SW U.S.	
1	<i>Sporobolus contractus</i>	Spike Dropseed	G,T,P	No		S	SW U.S.	
PERENNIALS: Flowering for several to many growing seasons								
2	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	White Yarrow	G,T,P	No	SP/SU	N/A	Eurasia	White blooms
2	<i>Agastache cana</i>	Texas Hummingbird Mint	G,T,P	No	SU	N/A	SW U.S.	Varying reddish to pink, needs full sun
2	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterfly Weed	G,T,P	No	SU	N/A	W U.S.	Showy orange blooms, attracts butterflies
2	<i>Baileya multiradiata</i>	Desert Marigold	G,T	No	SP - F	N/A	SW U.S.	Showy yellow blooms, needs full sun
2	<i>Berlandiera lyrata</i>	Chocolate Flower	G	No	SP - F	N/A	SW U.S.	Yellow rays with dark eye, needs full sun, frost tender above 5,000'
3	<i>Cleome spinosa</i>	Spider Flower	G,T,P	No	SU	N/A	S Am	White to pink blooms
2	<i>Coreopsis grandiflora</i>	Coreopsis, Tickseed	G,T,P	No	SU - F	N/A	SE U.S.	Yellow to orange daisy-like blooms
2	<i>Coreopsis tinctoria</i>	Plains Coreopsis, Golden Coreopsis	G,T,P	No	SU - F	N/A	N Am	Yellow to red daisy-like blooms, sometimes planted as an annual
2	<i>Datura wrightii metaloides</i>	Jimsonweed, Sacred Datura	G,T,P	No	SU - F	N/A	SW U.S.	Large white blooms, opens in evening, highly poisonous if ingested
2	<i>Eriogonum</i> spp.	Buckwheat	G,T,P	No	SU - F	N/A	SW U.S.	White to pink blooms in summer turn burgundy in fall
2	<i>Eschscholzia californica</i>	California Poppy	G,T,P	Yes	SP	N/A	CA	Yellow to orange blooms, often planted as an annual
2	<i>Gaillardia grandiflora</i>	Blanket Flower	G,T,P	Yes	SU - F	N/A	SW U.S.	Yellow to red blooms with maroon bands
1	<i>Gutierrezia sarothrae</i>	Snakeweed	G,T,P	Yes	SU - F	N/A	SW U.S.	Yellow blooms
2	<i>Helianthemum nummularium</i>	Sunrose	G,T,P	No	SP/SU	N/A	Europe	Pastel blooms

Prescott Active Management Area Low Water Use/Drought Tolerant Plant List

Water Use	Botanical Name	Common Name	Local Zone	Spreads in Cultivated Areas	Seasonal Color	Evergreen or Deciduous	Origin	Comments
2	<i>Heliomeris multiflora</i>	Showy Goldeneye	G,T,P	No	SU	N/A	SW U.S.	Large daisy-like yellow blooms all summer
2	<i>Iris germanica</i>	Bearded Iris	G,T,P	No	SP	N/A	Europe	Colors vary, javelina resistant
2	<i>Kniphofia uvaria</i>	Red Hot Poker	G,T,P	No	SP/SU	N/A	S Africa	Colors vary, attracts hummingbirds
1	<i>Linum lewisii</i>	Blue Flax	G,T,P	No	SU	N/A	SW U.S.	Blue blooms, opens in morning
2	<i>Melampodium leucanthum</i>	Blackfoot Daisy	G,T,P	No	SU	N/A	SW U.S.	White daisy-like blooms with yellow eye
1	<i>Mirabilis multiflora</i>	Giant 4 O'Clock	G,T,P	No	SU	N/A	SW U.S.	White to purple blooms, opens late afternoon, roots and seeds poisonous if ingested
3	<i>Monarda</i> spp.	Bee Balm	T,P	No	SU	N/A	E U.S.	Pink to red blooms
1	<i>Oenothera caespitosa</i>	White-Tufted Evening Primrose	G,T,P	No	SU	N/A	W U.S.	White blooms, opens in evening
1	<i>Oenothera speciosa</i> (<i>Oenothera berlandieri</i>)	Mexican Evening Primrose	G,T,P	Yes	SU	N/A	SW U.S.	Pinkish blooms, a favorite of rabbits
1	<i>Penstemon</i> spp.	Penstemon	G,T,P	No	SU	N/A	W U.S.	Colors vary, select species by zone
1	<i>Perovskia atriplicifolia</i>	Russian Sage	G,T,P	No	SU	N/A	Asia	Profuse purple blooms
1-3	<i>Senecio</i> spp.	Groundsel	G,T,P	No	SU	N/A	Various	Colors vary, water use varies by species, select species by zone
1	<i>Tetranneuris acaulis</i> (<i>Hymenoxys acaulis</i>)	Angelita Daisy	G,T	No	SU	N/A	W U.S.	Yellow blooms, water sparingly
2	<i>Teucrium chamaedrys</i>	Germander	G,T,P	No	SU	E	Eurasia	Pink blooms
1	<i>Verbena rigida</i>	Verbena	G,T	No	SU	N/A	SW U.S.	Blue blooms
1	<i>Zinnia grandiflora</i>	Desert Zinnia	G,T	No	SP-F	N/A	SW U.S.	Yellow blooms with orange eye

Prescott Active Management Area Low Water Use/Drought Tolerant Plant List

Alphabetical Order by Botanical Name

Botanical Name	Common Name	Life Form
<i>Acacia greggii</i>	Catclaw	Shrub
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	White Yarrow	Perennial
<i>Agastache cana</i>	Texas Hummingbird Mint	Perennial
<i>Agave parryi</i>	Century Plant	Shrub
<i>Albizia julibrissin</i>	Silk Tree, Mimosa	Tree
<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>	Serviceberry	Shrub
<i>Amelanchier utahensis</i>	Utah Serviceberry	Shrub
<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	False Indigo	Shrub
<i>Andropogon scoparius (Schizachyrium scoparium)</i>	Little Bluestem	Grass
<i>Arctostaphylos</i> spp.	Manzanita	Shrub
<i>Aristida purpurea</i>	Purple Three-awns and varieties	Grass
<i>Artemisia frigida</i>	Fringed Sage	Shrub
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>	Prairie Sage	Shrub
<i>Artemisia 'Powis Castle'</i>	Powis Castle	Shrub
<i>Artemisia tridentate</i>	Big Sagebrush	Shrub
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterfly Weed	Perennial
<i>Atriplex canescens</i>	Four-wing Saltbush	Shrub
<i>Baileya multiradiata</i>	Desert Marigold	Perennial
<i>Berlandiera lyrata</i>	Chocolate Flower	Perennial
<i>Bothriochloa barbinodis</i>	Cane Beardgrass	Grass
<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	Side-Oats Grama	Grass
<i>Bouteloua eriopoda</i>	Black Grama	Grass
<i>Bouteloua gracilis</i>	Blue Grama	Grass
<i>Bouteloua hirsute</i>	Hairy Grama	Grass
<i>Buddleia davidii</i>	Butterfly Bush	Shrub
<i>Caesalpinia gilliesii</i>	Bird of Paradise	Shrub
<i>Calocedrus decurrens</i>	Incense Cedar	Tree
<i>Caragana arborescens</i>	Siberian PeaShrub	Shrub
<i>Caryopteris x clandonensis</i>	Blue Mist	Shrub
<i>Ceanothus fendleri</i>	Fendler's Buckbrush	Shrub
<i>Ceanothus greggii</i>	Desert Ceanothus, Mojave Buckbrush	Shrub
<i>Ceanothus integerrimus</i>	Deer Brush	Shrub
<i>Cedrus atlantica</i>	Atlas Cedar	Tree
<i>Cedrus deodara</i>	Deodar Cedar	Tree
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	Common Hackberry	Tree
<i>Celtis reticulata</i>	Western Hackberry	Tree
<i>Cercis canadensis 'Oklahoma'</i>	Oklahoma Redbud	Tree
<i>Cercocarpus betuloides</i>	Birch Leaf Mountain Mahogany	Shrub
<i>Cercocarpus ledifolius</i>	Curl-leaf Mountain Mahogany	Shrub
<i>Cercocarpus montanus</i>	Mountain Mahogany	Shrub
<i>Chaenomeles speciosa</i>	Flowering Quince	Shrub
<i>Chamaebatiaria millefolium</i>	Fernbush	Shrub
<i>Chilopsis linearis</i>	Desert Willow	Tree

Prescott Active Management Area Low Water Use/Drought Tolerant Plant List

Botanical Name	Common Name	Life Form
<i>Chitalpa tashkentensis</i>	Chitalpa	Tree
<i>Cleome spinosa</i>	Spider Flower	Perennial
<i>Coreopsis grandiflora</i>	Coreopsis, Tickseed	Perennial
<i>Coreopsis tinctoria</i>	Plains Coreopsis, Golden Coreopsis	Perennial
<i>Cotinus coggygria</i>	Purple Smoke tree	Tree
<i>Cotoneaster dammeri</i>	Lowfast Cotoneaster	Groundcover
<i>Cotoneaster glaucophyllus</i>	Gray Cotoneaster	Shrub
<i>Cotoneaster horizontalis</i>	Rock Cotoneaster	Shrub
<i>Cotoneaster lacteus</i>	Parney Cotoneaster	Shrub
<i>Cotoneaster microphyllus</i>	Little-leaf Cotoneaster, Rockspray Cotoneaster	Shrub
<i>Crataegus coccinea</i>	Scarlet Hawthorn	Tree
<i>Crataegus laevigata</i>	English Hawthorn	Tree
<i>Cupressus arizonica</i>	Arizona Cypress	Tree
<i>Dasyliion wheeleri</i>	Sotol, Desert Spoon	Shrub
<i>Datura wrightii metaloides</i>	Jimsonweed, Sacred Datura	Perennial
<i>Elaeagnus pungens</i>	Silverberry	Shrub
<i>Ephedra viridis</i>	Mormon Tea	Shrub
<i>Eragrostis intermedia</i>	Plains Lovegrass	Grass
<i>Ericameria laricifolia</i>	Turpentine Brush	Shrub
<i>Ericameria nauseosa (Chrysothamnus nauseosus)</i>	Gray Rabbit Brush	Shrub
<i>Eriogonum</i> spp.	Buckwheat	Perennial
<i>Eschscholzia californica</i>	California Poppy	Perennial
<i>Fallugia paradoxa</i>	Apache Plume	Shrub
<i>Festuca glauca</i>	Blue Fescue	Grass
<i>Forestiera neomexicana</i>	Desert Olive	Shrub
<i>Forsythia x intermedia</i>	Forsythia	Shrub
<i>Fraxinus velutina</i>	Arizona Ash	Tree
<i>Gaillardia grandiflora</i>	Blanket Flower	Perennial
<i>Garrya wrightii</i>	Wright's Silk Tassel	Shrub
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos inermis</i>	Thornless Honey Locust	Tree
<i>Gutierrezia sarothrae</i>	Snakeweed	Perennial
<i>Helianthemum nummularium</i>	Sunrose	Perennial
<i>Helictrotrichon sempervirens</i>	Blue Oat Grass	Grass
<i>Heliomeris multiflora</i>	Showy Goldeneye	Perennial
<i>Hesperaloe parviflora</i>	Red Yucca	Shrub
<i>Holodiscus dumosus</i>	Mountain Spray	Shrub
<i>Iris germanica</i>	Bearded Iris	Perennial
<i>Jasminum nudiflorum</i>	Winter Jasmine	Groundcover
<i>Juglans major</i>	Arizona Walnut	Tree
<i>Juniperus deppeana</i>	Alligator Juniper	Tree
<i>Juniperus horizontalis</i> 'Blue Chip'	Blue Chip Juniper	Groundcover
<i>Juniperus monosperma</i>	One-seed Juniper	Tree
<i>Juniperus osteosperma</i>	Utah Juniper	Tree
<i>Juniperus sabina</i> 'Buffalo'	Buffalo Juniper	Groundcover
<i>Juniperus scopulorum</i>	Rocky Mountain Juniper	Tree

Prescott Active Management Area Low Water Use/Drought Tolerant Plant List

Botanical Name	Common Name	Life Form
<i>Juniperus</i> spp.	Juniper (Shrubs)	Shrub
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i> 'Cupressifolia'	Hillspire Juniper	Tree
<i>Kniphofia uvaria</i>	Red Hot Poker	Perennial
<i>Koeleria cristata</i>	Junegrass	Grass
<i>Koelreuteria paniculata</i>	Goldenrain Tree	Tree
<i>Kolkwitzia amabilis</i>	Beauty Bush	Shrub
<i>Krascheninnikovia lanata</i> (<i>Ceratoides lanata</i>)	Winterfat	Shrub
<i>Linum lewisii</i>	Blue Flax	Perennial
<i>Lonicera fragrantissima</i>	Winter Honeysuckle	Shrub
<i>Lonicera japonica</i> 'Halliana'	Hall's Honeysuckle	Groundcover
<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>	Tatarian Honeysuckle	Shrub
<i>Lycurus phleoides</i>	Wolftail	Grass
<i>Maclura pomifera</i>	Osage Orange	Shrub
<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i>	Oregon Grape	Shrub
<i>Mahonia fremontii</i>	Fremont Barberry	Shrub
<i>Mahonia repens</i>	Creeping Oregon Grape	Groundcover
<i>Malus</i> spp.	Flowering Crabapple	Tree
<i>Melampodium leucanthum</i>	Blackfoot Daisy	Perennial
<i>Mirabilis multiflora</i>	Giant 4 O'Clock	Perennial
<i>Monarda</i> spp.	Bee Balm	Perennial
<i>Muhlenbergia capillaris</i> 'Regal Mist'	Regal Mist Deergrass	Grass
<i>Muhlenbergia emersleyi</i>	Bullgrass	Grass
<i>Muhlenbergia lindheimeri</i> 'Autumn Glow'	Autumn Glow Muhly	Grass
<i>Muhlenbergia rigens</i>	Deergrass	Grass
<i>Nassella tenuissima</i>	Mexican Feather Grass	Grass
<i>Nolina microcarpa</i>	Beargrass	Shrub
<i>Oenothera caespitosa</i>	White-Tufted Evening Primrose	Perennial
<i>Oenothera speciosa</i> (<i>Oenothera berlandieri</i>)	Mexican Evening Primrose	Perennial
<i>Opuntia</i> spp.	Prickly Pear, Chollas - hardy species only	Shrub
<i>Parthenocissus inserta</i>	Woodbine	Groundcover
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia Creeper	Groundcover
<i>Parthenocissus tricuspidata</i>	Boston Ivy	Groundcover
<i>Pascopyrum smithii</i>	Western Wheatgrass	Grass
<i>Penstemon</i> spp.	Penstemon	Perennial
<i>Perovskia atriplicifolia</i>	Russian Sage	Perennial
<i>Philadelphus microphyllus</i>	Little-Leaf Mock Orange	Shrub
<i>Physocarpus monogynus</i>	Mountain Ninebark	Shrub
<i>Picea densata</i>	Black Hills Spruce	Tree
<i>Pinus aristata</i>	Bristlecone Pine	Tree
<i>Pinus edulis</i>	Pinyon Pine	Tree
<i>Pinus heldreichii</i>	Bosnian Pine	Tree
<i>Pinus monophyla</i>	Singleleaf Pinyon Pine	Tree
<i>Pinus nigra</i>	Austrian Pine	Tree
<i>Pinus ponderosa</i>	Ponderosa Pine	Tree
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	Scotch or Scots Pine	Tree

Prescott Active Management Area Low Water Use/Drought Tolerant Plant List

Botanical Name	Common Name	Life Form
<i>Pistacia chinensis</i>	Chinese Pistache	Tree
<i>Potentilla fruticosa</i>	Shrubby Cinquefoil	Shrub
<i>Prunus emarginata</i>	Bitter Cherry	Tree
<i>Prunus padus</i>	Mayday tree	Tree
<i>Prunus pumila v. besseyi (Prunus besseyi)</i>	Western Sand Cherry	Shrub
<i>Prunus serotina</i>	Black Cherry	Tree
<i>Prunus tomentosa</i>	Nanking Cherry	Shrub
<i>Prunus virginiana demissa</i>	Western Chokecherry	Tree
<i>Prunus x cistena</i>	Cistena Plum	Shrub
<i>Purshia mexicana (Cowania mexicana)</i>	Cliffrose	Shrub
<i>Pyracantha</i> spp.	Firethorn	Shrub
<i>Quercus arizonica</i>	Arizona White Oak	Tree
<i>Quercus buckleyi</i>	Texas Red Oak	Tree
<i>Quercus emoryi</i>	Emory Oak	Tree
<i>Quercus gambelii</i>	Gambel Oak	Tree
<i>Quercus lobata</i>	California White Oak	Tree
<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	Bur Oak	Tree
<i>Quercus turbinella</i>	Scrub Live Oak	Shrub
<i>Quercus virginiana</i>	Southern Live Oak	Tree
<i>Rhamnus californica</i>	California Buckthorn	Shrub
<i>Rhamnus crocea</i>	Hollyleaf Buckthorn	Shrub
<i>Rhus aromatic</i>	Gro-low, Fragrant Sumac	Shrub
<i>Rhus glabra</i>	Smooth Sumac	Shrub
<i>Rhus trilobata</i>	Three Leaf Sumac	Shrub
<i>Rhus typhina</i>	Staghorn Sumac	Tree
<i>Robinia ambigua</i>	Locust	Tree
<i>Robinia neomexicana</i>	New Mexico Locust	Shrub
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Black Locust	Tree
<i>Rosa rugosa</i>	Rugosa Rose	Shrub
<i>Salvia greggii</i>	Autumn Sage	Shrub
<i>Santolina chamaecyparissus</i>	Gray Santolina, Lavender Cotton	Shrub
<i>Senecio</i> spp.	Groundsel	Perennial
<i>Sophora japonica</i>	Japanese Pagoda Tree	Tree
<i>Spartium junceum</i>	Spanish Broom	Shrub
<i>Sporobolus airoides</i>	Alkali Dropseed, Alkali Sacaton	Grass
<i>Sporobolus contractus</i>	Spike Dropseed	Grass
<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i>	Sand Dropseed	Grass
<i>Tetaneuris acaulis (Hymenoxys acaulis)</i>	Angelita Daisy	Perennial
<i>Teucrium chamaedrys</i>	Germander	Perennial
<i>Teucrium chamaedrys 'prostratum'</i>	Germander	Groundcover
<i>Thymus praecox arcticus</i>	Creeping Thyme	Groundcover
<i>Ulmus parvifolia</i>	Chinese Elm	Tree
<i>Verbena rigida</i>	Verbena	Perennial
<i>Yucca</i> spp.	Yucca	Shrub
<i>Zinnia grandiflora</i>	Desert Zinnia	Perennial

Prescott Active Management Area Low Water Use/Drought Tolerant Plant List

Alphabetical Order by Common Name

Common Name	Botanical Name	Life Form
Catclaw	<i>Acacia greggii</i>	Shrub
Alkali Dropseed, Alkali Sacaton	<i>Sporobolus airoides</i>	Grass
Alligator Juniper	<i>Juniperus de peana</i>	Tree
Angelita Daisy	<i>Tetrandeureis acaulis (Hymenoxys acaulis)</i>	Perennial
Apache Plum	<i>Fallugia paradoxa</i>	Shrub
Arizona Ash	<i>Fraxinus velutina</i>	Tree
Arizona Cypress	<i>Cupressus arizonica</i>	Tree
Arizona Walnut	<i>Juglans major</i>	Tree
Arizona White Oak	<i>Quercus arizonica</i>	Tree
Atlas Cedar	<i>Cedrus atlantica</i>	Tree
Austrian Pine	<i>Pinus nigra</i>	Tree
Autumn Glow Muhly	<i>Muhlenbergia lindheimeri 'Autumn Glow'</i>	Grass
Autumn Sage	<i>Salvia greggii</i>	Shrub
Bearded Iris	<i>Iris germanica</i>	Perennial
Beargrass	<i>Nolina microcarpa</i>	Shrub
Beauty Bush	<i>Kolkwitzia amabilis</i>	Shrub
Bee Balm	<i>Monarda spp.</i>	Perennial
Big Sagebrush	<i>Artemisia tridentata</i>	Shrub
Birch Leaf Mountain Mahogany	<i>Cercocarpus betuloides</i>	Shrub
Bird of Paradise	<i>Caesalpinia gilliesii</i>	Shrub
Bitter Cherry	<i>Prunus emarginata</i>	Tree
Black Cherry	<i>Prunus serotina</i>	Tree
Black Grama	<i>Bouteloua eriopoda</i>	Grass
Black Hills Spruce	<i>Picea densata</i>	Tree
Black Locust	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Tree
Blackfoot Daisy	<i>Melampodium leucanthum</i>	Perennial
Blanket Flower	<i>Gaillardia grandiflora</i>	Perennial
Blue Chip Juniper	<i>Juniperus horizontalis 'Blue Chip'</i>	Groundcover
Blue Fescue	<i>Festuca glauca</i>	Grass
Blue Flax	<i>Linum lewisii</i>	Perennial
Blue Grama	<i>Bouteloua gracilis</i>	Grass
Blue Mist	<i>Caryopteris x clandonensis</i>	Shrub
Blue Oat Grass	<i>Helictotrichon sempervirens</i>	Grass
Bosnian Pine	<i>Pinus heldreichii</i>	Tree
Boston Ivy	<i>Parthenocissus tricuspidata</i>	Groundcover
Bristlecone Pine	<i>Pinus aristata</i>	Tree
Buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum spp.</i>	Perennial
Buffalo Juniper	<i>Juniperus sabina 'Buffalo'</i>	Groundcover
Bullgrass	<i>Muhlenbergia emersleyi</i>	Grass
Bur Oak	<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	Tree
Butterfly Bush	<i>Buddleia davidii</i>	Shrub
Butterfly Weed	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Perennial
California Buckthorn	<i>Rhamnus californica</i>	Shrub

Prescott Active Management Area Low Water Use/Drought Tolerant Plant List

Common Name	Botanical Name	Life Form
California Poppy	<i>Eschscholzia californica</i>	Perennial
California White Oak	<i>Quercus lobata</i>	Tree
Cane Beardgrass	<i>Bothriochloa barbinodis</i>	Grass
Century Plant	<i>Agave parryi</i>	Shrub
Chinese Elm	<i>Ulmus parvifolia</i>	Tree
Chinese Pistache	<i>Pistacia chinensis</i>	Tree
Chitalpa	<i>Chitalpa tashkentensis</i>	Tree
Chocolate Flower	<i>Berlandiera lyrata</i>	Perennial
Cistena Plum	<i>Prunus x cistena</i>	Shrub
Cliffrose	<i>Purshia mexicana (Cowania mexicana)</i>	Shrub
Common Hackberry	<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	Tree
Coreopsis, Tickseed	<i>Coreopsis grandiflora</i>	Perennial
Creeping Oregon Grape	<i>Mahonia repens</i>	Groundcover
Creeping Thyme	<i>Thymus praecox arcticus</i>	Groundcover
Curl-leaf Mountain Mahogany	<i>Cercocarpus ledifolius</i>	Shrub
Deer Brush	<i>Ceanothus integerrimus</i>	Shrub
Deergrass	<i>Muhlenbergia rigens</i>	Grass
Deodar Cedar	<i>Cedrus deodara</i>	Tree
Desert Ceanothus, Mojave Buckbrush	<i>Ceanothus greggii</i>	Shrub
Desert Marigold	<i>Baileya multiradiata</i>	Perennial
Desert Olive	<i>Forestiera neomexicana</i>	Shrub
Desert Willow	<i>Chilopsis linearis</i>	Tree
Desert Zinnia	<i>Zinnia grandiflora</i>	Perennial
Emory Oak	<i>Quercus emoryi</i>	Tree
English Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus laevigata</i>	Tree
False Indigo	<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	Shrub
Fendler's Buckbrush	<i>Ceanothus fendleri</i>	Shrub
Fernbush	<i>Chamaebatiaria millefolium</i>	Shrub
Firethorn	<i>Pyracantha spp.</i>	Shrub
Flowering Crabapple	<i>Malus spp.</i>	Tree
Flowering Quince	<i>Chaenomeles speciosa</i>	Shrub
Forsythia	<i>Forsythia x intermedia</i>	Shrub
Four-wing Saltbush	<i>Atriplex canescens</i>	Shrub
Fremont Barberrry	<i>Mahonia fremontii</i>	Shrub
Fringed Sage	<i>Artemisia frigida</i>	Shrub
Gambel Oak	<i>Quercus gambelii</i>	Tree
Germander	<i>Teucrium chamaedrys</i>	Perennial
Germander	<i>Teucrium chamaedrys 'prostratum'</i>	Groundcover
Giant 4 O'Clock	<i>Mirabilis multiflora</i>	Perennial
Goldenrain Tree	<i>Koeleruteria paniculata</i>	Tree
Gray Cotoneaster	<i>Cotoneaster glaucophyllus</i>	Shrub
Gray Rabbit Brush	<i>Ericameria nauseosa (Chrysothamnus nauseosus)</i>	Shrub
Gray Santolina, Lavender Cotton	<i>Santolina chamaecyparissus</i>	Shrub
Gro-low, Fragrant Sumac	<i>Rhus aromatic</i>	Shrub
Groundsel	<i>Senecio spp.</i>	Perennial

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Common Name	Botanical Name	Life Form
Hairy Grama	<i>Bouteloua hirsute</i>	Grass
Hall's Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera japonica</i> 'Halliana'	Groundcover
Hillspire Juniper	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i> 'Cupressifolia'	Tree
Hollyleaf Buckthorn	<i>Rhamnus crocea</i>	Shrub
Incense Cedar	<i>Calocedrus decurrens</i>	Tree
Japanese Pagoda Tree	<i>Sophora japonica</i>	Tree
Jimsonweed, Sacred Datura	<i>Datura wrightii metaloides</i>	Perennial
Junegrass	<i>Koeleria cristata</i>	Grass
Juniper (Shrubs)	<i>Juniperus</i> spp.	Shrub
Little Bluestem	<i>Andropogon scoparius</i> (<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>)	Grass
Little-leaf Cotoneaster, Rockspray Cotoneaster	<i>Cotoneaster microphyllus</i>	Shrub
Little-Leaf Mock Orange	<i>Philadelphus microphyllus</i>	Shrub
Locust	<i>Robinia ambigua</i>	Tree
Lowfast Cotoneaster	<i>Cotoneaster dammeri</i>	Groundcover
Manzanita	<i>Arctostaphylos</i> spp.	Shrub
Mayday Tree	<i>Prunus padus</i>	Tree
Mexican Evening Primrose	<i>Oenothera speciosa</i> (<i>O. berlandieri</i>)	Perennial
Mexican Feather Grass	<i>Nassella tenuissima</i>	Grass
Mormon Tea	<i>Ephedra viridis</i>	Shrub
Mountain Mahogany	<i>Cercocarpus montanus</i>	Shrub
Mountain Ninebark	<i>Physocarpus monogynus</i>	Shrub
Mountain Spray	<i>Holodiscus dumosus</i>	Shrub
Nanking Cherry	<i>Prunus tomentosa</i>	Shrub
New Mexico Locust	<i>Robinia neomexicana</i>	Shrub
Oklahoma Redbud	<i>Cercis canadensis</i> 'Oklahoma'	Tree
One-seed Juniper	<i>Juniperus monosperma</i>	Tree
Oregon Grape	<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i>	Shrub
Osage Orange	<i>Maclura pomifera</i>	Shrub
Parney Cotoneaster	<i>Cotoneaster lacteus</i>	Shrub
Penstemon	<i>Penstemon</i> spp.	Perennial
Pinyon Pine	<i>Pinus edulis</i>	Tree
Plains Coreopsis, Golden Coreopsis	<i>Coreopsis tinctoria</i>	Perennial
Plains Lovegrass	<i>Eragrostis intermedia</i>	Grass
Ponderosa Pine	<i>Pinus ponderosa</i>	Tree
Powis Castle	<i>Artemisia</i> 'Powis Castle'	Shrub
Prairie Sage	<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>	Shrub
Prickly Pear, Chollas - hardy species only	<i>Opuntia</i> spp.	Shrub
Purple Smoke Tree	<i>Cotinus coggygria</i>	Tree
Purple Three-awns and varieties	<i>Aristida purpurea</i>	Grass
Red Hot Poker	<i>Kniphofia uvaria</i>	Perennial
Red Yucca	<i>Hesperaloe parviflora</i>	Shrub
Regal Mist Deergrass	<i>Muhlenbergia capillaris</i> 'Regal Mist'	Grass
Rock Cotoneaster	<i>Cotoneaster horizontalis</i>	Shrub
Rocky Mountain Juniper	<i>Juniperus scopulorum</i>	Tree
Rugosa Rose	<i>Rosa rugosa</i>	Shrub

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Common Name	Botanical Name	Life Form
Russian Sage	<i>Perovskia atriplicifolia</i>	Perennial
Sand Dropseed	<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i>	Grass
Scarlet Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus coccinea</i>	Tree
Scotch or Scots Pine	<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	Tree
Scrub Live Oak	<i>Quercus turbinella</i>	Shrub
Serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>	Shrub
Showy Goldeneye	<i>Heliomeris multiflora</i>	Perennial
Shrubby Cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla fruticosa</i>	Shrub
Siberian Peashrub	<i>Caragana arborescens</i>	Shrub
Side-Oats Grama	<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	Grass
Silk Tree, Mimosa	<i>Albizia julibrissin</i>	Tree
Silverberry	<i>Elaeagnus pungens</i>	Shrub
Singleleaf Pinyon Pine	<i>Pinus monophylla</i>	Tree
Smooth Sumac	<i>Rhus glabra</i>	Shrub
Snakeweed	<i>Gutierrezia sarothrae</i>	Perennial
Sotol, Desert Spoon	<i>Dasylirion wheeleri</i>	Shrub
Southern Live Oak	<i>Quercus virginiana</i>	Tree
Spanish Broom	<i>Spartium junceum</i>	Shrub
Spider Flower	<i>Cleome spinosa</i>	Perennial
Spike Dropseed	<i>Sporobolus contractus</i>	Grass
Staghorn Sumac	<i>Rhus typhina</i>	Tree
Sunrose	<i>Helianthemum nummularium</i>	Perennial
Tatarian Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>	Shrub
Texas Hummingbird Mint	<i>Agastache cana</i>	Perennial
Texas Red Oak	<i>Quercus buckleyi</i>	Tree
Thornless Honey Locust	<i>Gleditsia triacanthos inermis</i>	Tree
Three Leaf Sumac	<i>Rhus trilobata</i>	Shrub
Turpentine Brush	<i>Ericameria laricifolia</i>	Shrub
Utah Juniper	<i>Juniperus osteosperma</i>	Tree
Utah Serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier utahensis</i>	Shrub
Verbena	<i>Verbena rigida</i>	Perennial
Virginia Creeper	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Groundcover
Western Chokecherry	<i>Prunus virginiana demissa</i>	Tree
Western Hackberry	<i>Celtis reticulata</i>	Tree
Western Sand Cherry	<i>Prunus pumila v. besseyi (P. besseyi)</i>	Shrub
Western Wheatgrass	<i>Pascopyrum smithii</i>	Grass
White Yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Perennial
White-Tufted Evening Primrose	<i>Oenothera caespitosa</i>	Perennial
Winter Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera fragrantissima</i>	Shrub
Winter Jasmine	<i>Jasminum nudiflorum</i>	Groundcover
Winterfat	<i>Krascheninnikovia lanata (Ceratoides lanata)</i>	Shrub
Wolftail	<i>Lycurus phleoides</i>	Grass
Woodbine	<i>Parthenocissus inserta</i>	Groundcover
Wright's Silk Tassel	<i>Garrya wrightii</i>	Shrub
Yucca	<i>Yucca spp.</i>	Shrub